# Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act (EPCRA)

## REQUIREMENTS, UPDATES, AND RESOURCES

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## Why Comply?

 Executive Order 12856 - Federal Compliance with Right-to-Know Laws and Pollution Prevention Requirements (Feb 25, 1995)

http://www.epa.gov/oeca/fedfac/policy/12856gui.pdf

 Executive Order 13148 – Greening to Government through Leadership in Environmental Management (Apr 22, 2000)

http://www.epa.gov/oeca/fedfac/cfa/eo13148.htm

## CERCLA Section 103 Requirements

- CERCLA Hazardous Substance (40 CFR Section 302.4)
- Release above the Reportable Quantity (RQ) within a 24-hour period
- <u>Immediate</u> notification to the National Response Center (NRC) (800)424-8802

## EPCRA Section 304 Requirements

 EPCRA Extremely Hazardous Substance (EHS) (40 CFR Part 355)

<u>OR</u>

CERCLA Hazardous Substance (40 CFR Section 302.4)

Release above the Reportable Quantity (RQ) within a 24-hour period

## **EPCRA Section 304 Requirements**

Immediate notification to ANY State
 Emergency Response Commission (SERC)
 or Local Emergency Planning Committee
 (LEPC) likely to be affected by the release

 Written follow-up emergency notice as soon as practicable to the SERC(s) and LEPC(s) that were initially notified

## **EPCRA Section 304 Requirements**

 For a transportation-related (active shipping papers) release provide information to 911 or operator to meet EPCRA Section 304 requirements

# CERCLA 103/EPCRA Section 304 <u>Update</u>

 Guidance on CERCLA Section 101(10)(H) federally permitted release definition for certain air emissions

Federal Register Apr 17, 2002 (Volume 67, Number 74) [Page 18899-18904]

http://www.epa.gov/superfund/hotline/67fr18899.pdf

## **EPCRA Section 311 Requirements**

- Submit MSDS for new chemical exceeding threshold to SERC, LEPC and fire dept
- Must be submitted within 90 days
- Thresholds
  - EHSs 500 pounds or the threshold planning quantity (TPQ), whichever is less
  - Hazardous chemicals (OSHA-defined) 10,000 pounds

## EPCRA Section 312 Requirements

- Submit Tier II Hazardous Chemical Inventory report for hazardous chemicals exceeding the threshold
- Thresholds (same as EPCRA Section 311)
- Submit to the SERC, LEPC, and fire dept
- Due March 1 for preceding calendar year
- Exemptions to hazardous chemical definition: FDA, article, personal use, lab/hospital supervision, agricultural

## **EPCRA Section 312 Updates**

- Tier II Submit for electronic reporting (check with your state to see if they accept this format)
- http://www.epa.gov/ceppo/tier2.htm
- Some states have hazardous chemical inventory forms to be used in lieu of the federal Tier II form

## EPCRA Section 313 Requirements Toxic Chemical Release Inventory (TRI)

- 10 or more employees
- Applicable SIC code (Executive Order 12856)
- Toxic Chemical/Chemical Category (40 CFR Section 372.65)
- Manufacture, Process or Otherwise Use above the applicable threshold category
- Thresholds for most toxic chemicals are 25,000 (manufacture), 25,000 (process), 10,000 (otherwise use)
- Form R or Form A Reports due July 1

## EPCRA Section 313 Requirements Toxic Chemical Release Inventory (TRI)

#### Exemptions

- De minimis (chemical in mixture is <1% (carcinogen <0.1%) and is non-PBT)</li>
- Articles
- Laboratory activities
- Otherwise use
  - Motor Vehicle maintenance
  - Routine janitorial or facility grounds maintenance
  - Structural components
  - Personal Use
  - Intake water and air

## EPCRA Section 313 Updates

- TRI-ME (new reporting software)
- New reporting and lower thresholds
  - RY2001 Lead/Lead compounds
    - Threshold lowered to 100lbs
  - RY2000 PBTs (persistent bioaccumulative toxics)
    - PBTs (100lb threshold)
    - Highly persistent/highly bioaccumulative (10lb)
    - Dioxins/dioxin-like compounds (0.1 grams)

## **EPCRA Section 313 Updates**

#### Lead/Lead Compounds

- Three reporting thresholds
  - All lead at facility applied to 25,000 lb threshold for manufacturing and processing and 10,000 lb for otherwise use activities
  - 100 lb threshold applied to lead when it is NOT contained in a stainless steel, brass or bronze alloy
  - Lead compounds are applied to the 100 lb threshold

## EPCRA Section 313 Issues

- Data quality inspections
  - 3 years of supporting documentation for Form R reports / documentation of chemicals not reported
- Nitrate compounds manufactured from on-site treatment of nitric acid
- Use of Form A instead of Form R
  - Do not exceed 500 lbs for total annual reportable amount (includes released, treated, recovered and combusted at the facility, and transferred off-site) (see definition in reporting instructions)

## **EPA Region 4 Resources**

EPCRA State Coordinators (404)562-XXXX

| AL Mi | chael Jump x9177 | Lawrence Fincher | x9190 |
|-------|------------------|------------------|-------|
|-------|------------------|------------------|-------|

FL Andrew Porter x9184 Gail Pates x9430

GA Gail Pates x9430 Andrew Porter x9184

KY John Deutsch x9185 Lawrence Fincher x9190

MS Bill Henderson x29178 Rock Callender x9186

NC Rock Callender x9186 Bill Henderson x9178

SC Dennis Wile x9182 Hashim Safi x9179

TN Hashim Safi x9179 Dennis Wile x9182

## EPA Region 4 Resources

General Information (800)241-1754, (404)562-9900

#### Regional Coordinators

| 85 |
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| 92 |
| 74 |
| 89 |
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EPA Region 4 EPCRA <a href="http://www.epa.gov/region4/epcra">http://www.epa.gov/region4/epcra</a>

## **EPCRA Resources**

- EPA Chemical Emergency Preparedness and Prevention Office (CEPPO)
  - http://www.epa.gov/ceppo
  - Preparedness (EPCRA)
     <a href="http://www.epa.gov/ceppo/crtk.html">http://www.epa.gov/ceppo/crtk.html</a>
  - EPCRA Factsheet (March 2000)
     <a href="http://www.epa.gov/ceppo/factsheets/epcra.pdf">http://www.epa.gov/ceppo/factsheets/epcra.pdf</a>
  - List of Lists searchable database)iCounter-Terrorism <a href="http://www.epa.gov/ceppo/ds-epds.htm#title3">http://www.epa.gov/ceppo/ds-epds.htm#title3</a>
  - Prevention and Risk Management Planning (RMP)
  - Counter-Terrorism

### **EPCRA Section 313 Resources**

- EPA TRI Coordinator for Federal Facilities
   John Harman (202)260-6395 harman.john@epa.gov
- EPA TRI Homepage <a href="http://www.epa.gov/tri">http://www.epa.gov/tri</a>
  - Guidance Documents (Q&A, Chemical, Industry)
  - Reporting Forms and Instructions
  - Training Workshops
  - Policy, Regulation, Statute

## Other Resources

- EPA EPCRA Hotline (800)424-9346
- EPA Listservs <a href="http://www.epa.gov/epahome/listserv.htm">http://www.epa.gov/epahome/listserv.htm</a>
  - epa-cepp receive weekly info on chemical accident prevention
  - epa-tri2 federal register notices related to TRI
  - ocorelink receive periodic news on compliance and enforcement issues
  - fedenvironews-online receive environmental news and information of interest to federal facilities
- National Response Center (NRC)
  - http://www.nrc.uscg.mil
- EPA Compliance Assistance Clearinghouse
  - <a href="http://www.epa.gov/clearinghouse">http://www.epa.gov/clearinghouse</a>